

Part 177 - Carriage by Public Highway

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Subpart A - General Information and Regulations

§177.800 Purpose and scope of this part and responsibility for compliance and training.

- (a) **Purpose and scope.** This part prescribes requirements, in addition to those contained in Parts 171, 172, 173, 178 and 180 of this subchapter, that are applicable to the acceptance and transportation of hazardous materials by private, common, or contract carriers by motor vehicle.
- (b) **Responsibility for compliance.** Unless this subchapter specifically provides that another person shall perform a particular duty, each carrier, including a connecting carrier, shall perform the duties specified and comply with all applicable requirements in this part and shall ensure its hazmat employees receive training in relation thereto.
- (c) **Responsibility for training.** A carrier may not transport a hazardous material by motor vehicle unless each of its hazmat employees involved in that transportation is trained as required by this part and Subpart H of Part 172 of this subchapter.
- (d) **No unnecessary delay in movement of shipments.** All shipments of hazardous materials must be transported without unnecessary delay, from and including the time of commencement of the loading of the hazardous material until its final unloading at destination.

§177.801 Unacceptable hazardous materials shipments.

No person may accept for transportation or transport by motor vehicle a forbidden material or hazardous material that is not prepared in accordance with the requirements of this subchapter.

§177.802 Inspection.

Records, equipment, packagings and containers under the control of a motor carrier, insofar as they affect safety in transportation of hazardous materials by motor vehicle, must be made available for examination and inspection by a duly authorized representative of the Department.

§177.804 Compliance with Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations.

Motor carriers and other persons subject to this part must comply with 49 CFR Part 383 and 49 CFR Parts 390 through 397 (excluding §§397.3 and 397.9) to the extent those regulations apply.

§177.810 Vehicular tunnels.

Except as regards Class 7 (radioactive) materials, nothing contained in Parts 170-189 of this subchapter shall be so construed as to nullify or supersede regulations established and published under authority of State statute or municipal ordinance regarding the kind, character, or quantity of any hazardous material permitted by such regulations to be transported through any urban vehicular tunnel used for mass transportation.

§177.816 Driver training.

(a) **In addition to the training requirements of §177.800**, no carrier may transport, or cause to be transported, a hazardous material unless each hazmat employee who will operate a motor vehicle has been trained in the applicable requirements of 49 CFR Parts 390 through 397 and the procedures necessary for the safe operation of that motor vehicle. Driver training shall include the following subjects:

- (1) *Pre-trip safety inspection*;
- (2) *Use of vehicle controls and equipment*, including operation of emergency equipment;
- (3) *Operation of vehicle*, including turning, backing, braking, parking, handling, and vehicle characteristics including those that affect vehicle stability, such as effects of braking and curves, effects of speed on vehicle control, dangers associated with maneuvering through curves, dangers associated with weather or road conditions that a driver may experience (e.g., blizzards, mountainous terrain, high winds), and high center of gravity;
- (4) *Procedures for maneuvering* tunnels, bridges, and railroad crossings;
- (5) *Requirements pertaining to attendance* of vehicles, parking, smoking, routing, and incident reporting; and
- (6) *Loading and unloading of materials, including —*
 - (i) *Compatibility and segregation of cargo in a mixed load*;
 - (ii) *Package handling methods*; and
 - (iii) *Load securement*.

(b) **Specialized requirements for cargo tanks** and portable tanks. In addition to the training requirement of paragraph (a) of this section, each person who operates a cargo tank or a vehicle with a portable tank with a capacity of 1,000 gallons or more must receive training applicable to the requirements of this subchapter and have the appropriate State-issued commercial driver's license required by 49 CFR Part 383. Specialized training shall include the following:

- (1) *Operation of emergency control features* of the cargo tank or portable tank;
- (2) *Special vehicle handling characteristics*, including: high center of gravity, fluid-load subject to surge, effects of fluid-load surge on braking, characteristic differences in stability among baffled, unbaffled, and multi-compartmented tanks; and effects of partial loads on vehicle stability;
- (3) *Loading and unloading procedures*;
- (4) *The properties and hazards of the material transported*; and
- (5) *Retest and inspection requirements for cargo tanks*.

(c) **The training required by paragraphs (a) and (b)** of this section may be satisfied by compliance with the current requirements for a Commercial Driver's License (CDL) with a tank vehicle or hazardous materials endorsement.

(d) **Training required by paragraph (b) of this section** must conform to the requirements of §172.704 of this subchapter with respect to frequency and recordkeeping.

§177.817 Shipping papers.

(a) **General requirements.** A person may not accept a hazardous material for transportation or transport a hazardous material by highway unless that person has received a shipping paper prepared in accordance with Part 172 of this subchapter or the material is excepted from shipping paper requirements under this subchapter. A subsequent carrier may not transport a hazardous material unless it is accompanied by a shipping paper prepared in accordance with Part 172 of this subchapter, except for §172.204, which is not required.

(b) **Shipper certification.** An initial carrier may not accept a hazardous material offered for transportation unless the shipping paper describing the material includes a shipper's certification which meets the requirements in §172.204 of this subchapter. Except for a hazardous waste, the certification is not required for shipments to be transported entirely by private carriage and for bulk shipments to be transported in a cargo tank supplied by the carrier.

(c) **Requirements when interlining with carriers by rail.** A motor carrier shall mark on the shipping paper required by this section, if it offers or delivers a freight container or transport vehicle to a rail carrier for further transportation:

- (1) *A description of the freight container or transport vehicle*; and
- (2) *The kind of placard* affixed to the freight container or transport vehicle.

(d) **This subpart does not apply to a material** that is excepted from shipping paper requirements as specified in §172.200 of this subchapter.